

Subject SA7

2021 Study Guide

Introduction

This Study Guide has been created to help you navigate your way through Subject SA7. It contains all the information you will need before starting to study Subject SA7 for the 2021 exams and you may also find it useful to refer to throughout your Subject SA7 journey.

The guide is split into two parts:

- Part 1 contains specific information about Subject SA7
- Part 2 contains general information about the Specialist Advanced subjects.

Please read this Study Guide carefully before reading the Course Notes, even if you have studied for some actuarial exams before. While you may have already read (the majority of) the Part 2 material in previous subjects, the information in Part 1 is unique to this course.

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1.1 Subject SA7 – background and contents

History

The Specialist Advanced subjects are new subjects in the Institute and Faculty of Actuaries 2019 Curriculum.

Subject SA7 is Investment and Finance Advanced.

Predecessors

The Specialist Advanced subjects cover content that was previously in the Specialist Applications subjects. So:

- Subject SA7 replaces Subjects SA5 and SA6.

Links to other subjects

- Subject SP5 Investment and Finance Principles.

Contents

There are six parts to the Subject SA7 course. The parts cover related topics and are broken down into chapters. At the end of each part there is an assignment testing the material from that part.

The following table shows how the parts and chapters relate to each other. The final column shows how the chapters relate to the days of the regular tutorials. This table should help you plan your progress across the study session.

Part	Chapter	Title	No of pages	Syllabus objectives	X Assignment	Tutorial 3 days
1	1	Introduction	20		X1	1
	2	Individual investors	43	2.1, 3.3		
	3	Institutional investors	77	1.2, 1.3, 2.1, 3.3		
2	4	Asset markets	68	1.1, 1.2	X2	
	5	Derivatives and structured products	35	1.1, 3.1, 3.3		
3	6	Corporate finance	59	1.4	X3	
	7	Regulation	33	1.2, 1.3		
4	8	Economic, monetary and political influences	24	1.2	X4	2
	9	Investment analysis	33	3.1		
	10	Investment psychology	38	3.1		
5	11	Investment strategy	95	1.1, 3.1	X5	3
	12	Investment management	27	1.3, 3.2		
6	13	Investment consulting	24	3.2	X6	
	14	Problem solving	28	4.1		

1.2 Subject SA7 – Syllabus and Core Reading

Syllabus

The Syllabus for Subject SA7 is given here. To the right of each objective are the chapter numbers in which the objective is covered in the ActEd course.

Aim

The aim of the Investment and Finance Advanced subject is to instil in successful students the ability to apply:

- knowledge of the financial environment in the United Kingdom and other jurisdictions
- the principles of actuarial practice

to the selection and management of investments in complex situations appropriate to the needs of a range of investors, together with relevant aspects of corporate finance.

Competences

On successful completion of this subject, a student will be able to:

1. Understand the more complex aspects of actuarial practice within investment management, in particular being able to show a reasoned and appropriate balance of risk and reward.
2. Apply the principles of actuarial practice to the selection and management of investments under complex scenarios.
3. Compare the approaches by which the principles are applied in practice areas across different jurisdictions.
4. Recommend coherent solutions and courses of action in relation to the overall management of investments.

Syllabus topics

1. The framework for investment management, including relevant aspects of corporate finance (30%).
2. Meeting investor requirements, including investment strategies to meet liabilities (35%).
3. Management and risk control for an investment manager, including portfolio management (35%).

These weightings are indicative of the approximate balance of the assessment of this subject between the main syllabus topics, averaged over a number of examination sessions.

The weightings also have a correspondence with the amount of learning material underlying each syllabus topic. However, this will also reflect aspects such as:

- the relative complexity of each topic, and hence the amount of explanation and support required for it
- the need to provide thorough foundation understanding on which to build the other objectives
- the extent of prior knowledge which is expected
- the degree to which each topic area is more knowledge or application based.

Detailed syllabus objectives

1. The framework for investment management, including relevant aspect of corporate finance (30%)

1.1. Describe the financial markets in the developed and emerging economies, including:

- public and private market assets *Chapter 4*
- over the counter and exchange traded derivatives *Chapter 5*
- the historic behaviour of major asset classes and market indices. *Chapters 4, 11*

1.2. Describe the key domestic and global influences over the economic and capital markets environment in the United Kingdom and other jurisdictions from:

- global economic trends *Chapter 4*
- Central Banks *Chapters 3, 8*
- government policy *Chapter 8*
- market regulation *Chapters 7*
- regulatory capital requirements (including the Basel Accords and Solvency II). *Chapters 3, 7*

1.3. Describe how the principles of a legislative, taxation and regulatory conduct framework apply to investment management in the United Kingdom and other jurisdictions.

Chapters 3, 7, 12

1.4. Discuss the key principles of corporate finance including capital structure and financing, and how these relate to different asset classes.

Chapter 6

2. Meeting investor requirements, including investment strategies to meet liabilities (35%)

2.1. Discuss the principles and objectives of investment management, along with the main factors influencing investment strategy, and analyse the investment needs of an investor.

2.1.1. Analyse the particular liability characteristics, investment requirements and the influence of the regulatory environment (including capital requirements) on the investment policies of the following institutions:

- a life insurance company transacting with-profits, non-profit or unit-linked business
- a non-life insurance company
- a defined benefit pension fund
- a defined contribution pension fund
- an endowment, charity or other fund
- a bank, hedge fund or other proprietary investor
- other unconstrained investors, including a sovereign wealth fund.

Chapter 3

2.1.2. Discuss the investment strategies that would be suitable to meet an individual investor's requirements, allowing for their risk appetite, time horizon and other constraints.

Chapter 2

3. Management and risk control for an investment manager, including portfolio management (35%)

3.1. Assess the principal approaches and techniques in investment portfolio management.

3.1.1. Discuss active management approaches, both within and across asset classes, and over different time horizons. *Chapters 9, 10, 11*

3.1.2. Discuss passive management and quasi-passive management including factor-based approaches. *Chapter 11*

3.1.3. Discuss investment risk control techniques and risk-based portfolio construction approaches. *Chapter 11*

3.1.4. Describe the relevance of environmental, social and governance (ESG) factors to investment performance and different approaches to incorporate ESG factors *Chapter 11*

3.1.5. Describe how derivative based strategies can be used for risk taking or for risk mitigation. *Chapters 5, 11*

3.1.6. Describe how a liability benchmark or replicating portfolio can be used as part of an investor's investment strategy. *Chapter 11*

3.1.7. Discuss the psychological aspects, including from behavioural finance, which influence investor behaviour. *Chapter 10*

- 3.2. Discuss the techniques used for investment management assessment and selection.
- 3.2.1. Discuss methods of organising the investment management of a large portfolio. *Chapter 12*
 - 3.2.2. Describe the structure of a typical institutional investment department. *Chapter 12*
 - 3.2.3. Describe fund of funds and fiduciary management approaches to investment management. *Chapter 13*
 - 3.2.4. Describe the function of a performance measurement service. *Chapter 13*
- 3.3. Describe the impact of technology on investment management, including:
- trading in derivative, equity and bond markets
 - product development. *Chapters 2, 3, 5*
- 4. Solving problems**
- 4.1. Recommend coherent solutions and courses of action in relation to the overall financial management of investment portfolios, having regard to the liabilities. *Chapter 14*
- 4.1.1. Analyse complex problems in terms of actuarial, economic and financial factors to a level where appropriate analytical techniques may be used.
 - 4.1.2. Assess the implications and relevance of such factors, integrating the results into a coherent whole.
 - 4.1.3. Evaluate the results critically in a wider context, drawing appropriate conclusions.
 - 4.1.4. Propose solutions and actions, or a range of possible solutions and actions, based on this evaluation.

Core Reading

The Subject SA7 Course Notes include the Core Reading in full, integrated throughout the course.

Accreditation

The Institute and Faculty of Actuaries would like to thank the numerous people who have helped in the development of the material contained in this Core Reading.

1.3 Subject SA7 – summary of ActEd products

The following products are available for Subject SA7:

- Course Notes
- X Assignments – six 100-mark tests (you are allowed 3¼ hours to complete these)
- Series X Marking
- Flashcards
- Mock Exam – one 100-mark test
- Additional Mock Pack (AMP) – two additional 100-mark tests
- Mock Exam Marking
- Marking Vouchers.

Products are generally available in both paper and eBook format. Visit www.ActEd.co.uk for full details about available eBooks, software requirements and restrictions.

The following tutorials are typically available for Subject SA7:

- Regular Tutorials (three days)
- Block Tutorials (three days).

Full details are set out in our *Tuition Bulletin*, which is available on our website at www.ActEd.co.uk.

1.4 Subject SA7 – skills and assessment

Exam skills

Exam question skill levels

In the Specialist Advanced subjects, the approximate split of assessment across the three skill types is:

- Knowledge – 20%
- Application – 50%
- Higher Order skills – 30%.

Assessment

The Specialist Advanced examination is in the form of a 3¼-hour examination.

1.5 Subject SA7 – frequently asked questions

Q: *What knowledge of earlier subjects should I have?*

A: The Course Notes have been written assuming that you have already studied, or been exempted from the CS and CM courses and Subject CP1 and Subject SP5. The key areas that you will need in studying Subject SA7 are:

- A knowledge and understanding of the principal characteristics of the main asset classes as outlined in CB1 and CP1.
- A basic knowledge and understanding of the key macroeconomic variables and their inter-relationships as outlined in CB2 (formerly CT7).
- A thorough understanding of the principles of portfolio management and specialist asset categories outlined in Subject SP5.

Q: *What is your advice if I am simultaneously studying Subject SP5?*

A: The specialist asset categories covered in SP5 are often examined in the SA7 exams. However, as the courses are complimentary rather than overlapping, there is no problem with studying both courses simultaneously.

Q: *What calculators am I allowed to use in the exam?*

A: Please refer to www.actuaries.org.uk for the latest advice.

Q: *What should I do if I discover an error in the course?*

A: If you find an error in the course, please check our website at:

www.ActEd.co.uk/paper_corrections.html

to see if the correction has already been dealt with. Otherwise please send details via email to **SA7@bpp.com**.

Q: *Who should I send feedback to?*

A: We are always happy to receive feedback from students, particularly details concerning any errors, contradictions or unclear statements in the courses.

If you have any comments on this course in general, please email to **SA7@bpp.com**.

If you have any comments or concerns about the Syllabus or Core Reading, these can be passed on to the profession via ActEd. Alternatively, you can send them directly to the Institute and Faculty of Actuaries' Examination Team by email to **education.services@actuaries.org.uk**.

2.1 Before you start

When studying for the Institute and Faculty of Actuaries' exams, you will need:

- a copy of the **Formulae and Tables for Examinations of the Faculty of Actuaries and the Institute of Actuaries, 2nd Edition (2002)** – these are referred to simply as the *Tables*
- an 'authorised' **scientific calculator** – you will find the list of permitted calculators on the profession's website. Please check the list carefully, since it is reviewed each year.

These are both available from the Institute and Faculty of Actuaries' eShop. Please visit www.actuaries.org.uk.

2.2 Core study material

This section explains the role of the Syllabus, Core Reading and supplementary ActEd text. It also gives guidance on how to use these materials most effectively in order to pass the exam.

Some of the information below is also contained in the introduction to the Core Reading produced by the Institute and Faculty of Actuaries.

Syllabus

The Syllabus for Subject SA7 has been produced by the Institute and Faculty of Actuaries. The relevant individual syllabus objectives are included at the start of each course chapter and a complete copy of the Syllabus is included in Section 1.2 of this Study Guide. We recommend that you use the Syllabus as an important part of your study.

Core Reading

The Core Reading has been produced by the Institute and Faculty of Actuaries. The purpose of the Core Reading is to assist in ensuring that tutors, students and examiners have clear shared appreciation of the requirements of the Syllabus for the qualification examinations for Fellowship of the Institute and Faculty of Actuaries.

The Core Reading supports coverage of the Syllabus in helping to ensure that both depth and breadth are re-enforced. It is therefore important that students have a good understanding of the concepts covered by the Core Reading.

In examinations, students will be expected to demonstrate their understanding of the concepts in the Core Reading; this will be based on the legislation, professional guidance *etc* that are in force when the Core Reading is published, *ie* on 31 May in the year preceding the examinations.

Therefore the exams in April and September 2021 will be based on the Syllabus and Core Reading as at 31 May 2020. We recommend that you always use the up-to-date Core Reading to prepare for the exams.

Examiners will have this Core Reading when setting the papers. In preparing for examinations, students are recommended to work through past examination questions and will find additional tuition helpful. The Core Reading will be updated each year to reflect changes in the Syllabus, to reflect current practice, and in the interest of clarity.

Accreditation

The Institute and Faculty of Actuaries would like to thank the numerous people who have helped in the development of the material contained in this Core Reading.

ActEd text

Core Reading deals with each syllabus objective and covers what is needed to pass the exam. However, the tuition material that has been written by ActEd enhances it by giving examples and further explanation of key points. Here is an excerpt from some ActEd Course Notes to show you how to identify Core Reading and the ActEd material. **Core Reading is shown in this bold font.**

In the example given above, the index *will* fall if the actual share price goes below the theoretical ex-rights share price. Again, this is consistent with what would happen to an underlying portfolio.

After allowing for chain-linking, **the formula for the investment index then becomes:**

$$I(t) = \frac{\sum_i N_{i,t} P_{i,t}}{B(t)}$$

where $N_{i,t}$ is the number of shares issued for the i th constituent at time t ;

$B(t)$ is the base value, or divisor, at time t .

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Legal action will be taken if these terms are infringed. In addition, we may seek to take disciplinary action through the Institute and Faculty of Actuaries or through your employer.

These conditions remain in force after you have finished using the course.

UK Practice Modules

Some students (primarily those who anticipate working in the UK in a reserved role) who take an SA subject exam will also be taking the online UK Practice Module exam. (As not every student will be taking the UK Practice Module, this course does not refer to it other than in this Study Guide.)

The exam consists of generic and practice-area-specific multiple-choice questions.

The required reading for the practice-area-specific part of the module comprises the full SA subject Core Reading, together with an appendix that covers additional UK-specific aspects of practice that are not fully covered in the SA subject Core Reading.

Additional Core Reading has been produced by the Institute and Faculty of Actuaries for the generic part.

ActEd has been asked by the Institute and Faculty of Actuaries to sell the Core Reading, including the UK-specific appendix, which covers each part of the module.

More general information about the UK Practice Modules can be found at:

www.actuaries.org.uk/students/pages/uk-practice-modules

2.3 ActEd study support

This section gives a description of the products offered by ActEd.

Successful students tend to undertake three main study activities:

1. *Learning* – initial study and understanding of subject material
2. *Revision* – learning subject material and preparing to tackle exam-style questions
3. *Rehearsal* – answering exam-style questions, culminating in answering questions at exam speed without notes.

Different approaches suit different people. For example, you may like to revise material gradually over the months running up to the exams or you may do your revision in a shorter period just before the exams. Also, these three activities will almost certainly overlap.

We offer a flexible range of products to suit you and let you control your own learning and exam preparation. The following table shows the products that we produce. Not all products are available for all subjects.

LEARNING	LEARNING & REVISION	REVISION	REHEARSAL
Course Notes	X Assignments Combined Materials Pack (CMP) X Assignment Marking Tutorials	Flashcards	Mock Exam Additional Mock Pack (AMP) Mock Marking

The products and services are described in more detail below.

‘Learning’ products

Course Notes

The Course Notes will help you develop the basic knowledge and understanding of principles needed to pass the exam. They incorporate the complete Core Reading and include full explanation of all the syllabus objectives, with worked examples and questions (including some past exam questions) to test your understanding.

Each chapter includes:

- the relevant syllabus objectives
- a chapter summary
- practice questions with full solutions.

‘Learning & revision’ products

X Assignments

The Series X Assignments are written assessments that cover the material in each part of the course in turn. They can be used to develop and test your understanding of the material.

Combined Materials Pack (CMP)

The Combined Materials Pack (CMP) comprises the Course Notes and the Series X Assignments.

CMP Upgrade

The purpose of the CMP Upgrade is to enable you to amend last year’s study material to make it suitable for study for this year.

Wherever possible, it lists the changes to the syllabus objectives, Core Reading and the ActEd material since last year that might realistically affect your chance of success in the exam. It is produced so that you can manually amend your notes. The upgrade includes replacement pages and additional pages where appropriate.

However, if a large number of changes have been made to the Course Notes and X Assignments, it is not practical to produce a full upgrade, and the upgrade will only *outline* the most significant changes. In this case, we recommend that you purchase a replacement CMP (printed copy or eBook) or Course Notes at a significantly reduced price.

The CMP Upgrade can be downloaded free of charge on our website at **www.ActEd.co.uk**.

A separate upgrade for eBooks is not produced but a significant discount is available for retakers wishing to re-purchase the latest eBook.

X Assignment Marking

We are happy to mark your attempts at the X assignments. Marking is not included with the Assignments or the CMP and you need to order it separately. You should submit your script as an attachment to an email, in the format detailed in your assignment instructions. You will be able to download your marker's feedback via a secure link.

Don't underestimate the benefits of doing and submitting assignments:

- Question practice during this phase of your study gives an early focus on the end goal of answering exam-style questions.
- You're incentivised to keep up with your study plan and get a regular, realistic assessment of your progress.
- Objective, personalised feedback from a high quality marker will highlight areas on which to work and help with exam technique.

In a recent study, we found that students who attempt more than half the assignments have significantly higher pass rates.

There are two different types of marking product: Series Marking and Marking Vouchers.

Series Marking

Series Marking applies to a specified subject, session and student. If you purchase Series Marking, you will **not** be able to defer the marking to a future exam sitting or transfer it to a different subject or student.

We typically provide full solutions with the Series X Assignments. However, if you order Series Marking at the same time as you order the Series X Assignments, you can choose whether or not to receive a copy of the solutions in advance. If you choose not to receive them with the study material, you will be able to download the solutions via a secure link when your marked script is returned (or following the final deadline date if you do not submit a script).

If you are having your attempts at the assignments marked by ActEd, you should submit your scripts regularly throughout the session, in accordance with the schedule of recommended dates set out on our website at **www.ActEd.co.uk**. This will help you to pace your study throughout the session and leave an adequate amount of time for revision and question practice.

The recommended submission dates are realistic targets for the majority of students. Your scripts will be returned more quickly if you submit them well before the final deadline dates.

Any script submitted *after* the relevant final deadline date will not be marked. It is your responsibility to ensure that we receive scripts in good time.

Marking Vouchers

Marking Vouchers give the holder the right to submit a script for marking at any time, irrespective of the individual assignment deadlines, study session, subject or person.

Marking Vouchers can be used for any assignment. They are valid for four years from the date of purchase and can be refunded at any time up to the expiry date.

Although you may submit your script with a Marking Voucher at any time, you will need to adhere to the explicit Marking Voucher deadline dates to ensure that your script is returned before the date of the exam. The deadline dates are provided on our website at www.ActEd.co.uk.

Tutorials

Our tutorials are specifically designed to develop the knowledge that you will acquire from the course material into the higher-level understanding that is needed to pass the exam.

We run a range of different tutorials including face-to-face tutorials at various locations, and Live Online tutorials. Full details are set out in our *Tuition Bulletin*, which is available on our website at www.ActEd.co.uk.

Regular and Block Tutorials

In preparation for these tutorials, we expect you to have read the relevant part(s) of the Course Notes before attending the tutorial so that the group can spend time on exam questions and discussion to develop understanding rather than basic bookwork.

You can choose **one** of the following types of tutorial:

- **Regular Tutorials** spread over the session
- a **Block Tutorial** held two to eight weeks before the exam.

Online Classroom

The Online Classroom acts as either a valuable add-on or a great alternative to a face-to-face or Live Online tutorial.

At the heart of the Online Classroom in each subject is a comprehensive, easily-searched collection of tutorial units. These are a mix of:

- teaching units, helping you to really get to grips with the course material, and
- guided questions, enabling you to learn the most efficient ways to answer questions and avoid common exam pitfalls.

The best way to discover the Online Classroom is to see it in action. You can watch a sample of the Online Classroom tutorial units on our website at www.ActEd.co.uk.

'Revision' products

Flashcards

For most subjects, there is **a lot of material** to revise. Finding a way to fit revision into your routine as painlessly as possible has got to be a good strategy. Flashcards are an inexpensive option that can provide a massive boost. They can also provide a variation in activities during a study day, and so help you to maintain concentration and effectiveness.

Flashcards are a set of A6-sized cards that cover the key points of the subject that most students want to commit to memory. Each flashcard has questions on one side and the answers on the reverse. We recommend that you use the cards actively and test yourself as you go.

The following questions and comments might help you to decide if flashcards are suitable for you:

- Do you have a regular train or bus journey?
Flashcards are ideal for regular bursts of revision on the move.
- Do you want to fit more study into your routine?
Flashcards are a good option for 'dead time', eg using flashcards on your phone or sticking them on the wall in your study.
- Do you find yourself cramming for exams (even if that's not your original plan)?
Flashcards are an extremely efficient way to do your pre-exam memorising.

If you are retaking a subject, then you might consider using flashcards if you didn't use them on a previous attempt.

'Rehearsal' products

Mock Exam

The Mock Exam is a 100-mark mock exam paper that provides a realistic test of your exam readiness.

It is based on the Mock Exam from last year but it has been updated to reflect any changes to the Syllabus and Core Reading.

Additional Mock Pack (AMP)

The Additional Mock Pack (AMP) consists of two further 100-mark mock exam papers – Mock Exam 2 and Mock Exam 3. This is ideal if you are retaking and have already sat the Mock Exam, or if you just want some extra question practice.

Mock Marking

We are happy to mark your attempts at the mock exams. The same general principles apply as for the X Assignment Marking. In particular:

- Mock Exam Marking applies to a specified subject, session and student
- Marking Vouchers can be used for each mock exam paper. Marking vouchers have to be used for marking the AMP mocks and can be used for marking the Mock Exam.

Recall that:

- marking is not included with the products themselves and you need to order it separately
- you should submit your script via email in the format detailed in the mock exam instructions
- you will be able to download the feedback on your marked script via a secure link.

2.4 Study skills and assessment

The Subject SA exams

The SA subjects demand a very different study approach to that of the other subjects.

There is only one paper in each of the SA Subject exams, consisting of up to four questions. Although you still need to know the factual information you have covered in the Course Notes, the paper will predominantly be a test of higher level skills rather than a lengthy test of detailed factual knowledge. These higher level skills are:

- analysis
- synthesis
- critical judgement
- communication.

In order to become adept at these skills, more is required of you over and above simply reading the Course Notes and practising some questions.

There is likely to be less bookwork in the SA Subject exam than you have been used to in the SP Subject exams. More thinking and planning will be required in the exam room, which is difficult when you are under time pressure. You need to realise this and do something about it *before* you enter the exam room.

A greater understanding is needed of the material being covered, beyond what you read in the Course Notes. This means you should be prepared to read around the subject and be aware of current topics within the field of the subject.

You will need a good knowledge of how the course links together. In particular, you should be ready to discuss 'big' topics, such as risk, capital and return. In addition, you need to be able to assimilate efficiently all the necessary parts of both the subject SA and equivalent subject SP course, in order to prove you understand the subject fully. You will also need to employ your communication skills learned in Subject CP3.

Study skills

Overall study plan

We suggest that you develop a realistic study plan, building in time for relaxation and allowing some time for contingencies. Be aware of busy times at work, when you may not be able to take as much study leave as you would like. Once you have set your plan, be determined to stick to it. You don't have to be too prescriptive at this stage about what precisely you do on each study day. The main thing is to be clear that you will cover all the important activities in an appropriate manner and leave plenty of time for revision and question practice.

Aim to manage your study so as to allow plenty of time for the concepts you meet in this course to 'bed down' in your mind. Most successful students will probably aim to complete the course at least six weeks before the exam, thereby leaving a sufficient amount of time for revision. By finishing the course as quickly as possible, you will have a much clearer view of the *big picture*. It will also allow you to structure your revision so that you can concentrate on the important and difficult areas of the course.

You can also try looking at our discussion forum, which can be accessed at www.ActEd.co.uk/forums (or use the link from our home page at www.ActEd.co.uk). There are some good suggestions from students on how to study.

Study sessions

Only do activities that will increase your chance of passing. Try to avoid including activities for the sake of it and don't spend time reviewing material that you already understand. You will only improve your chances of passing the exam by getting on top of the material that you currently find difficult.

Ideally, each study session should have a specific purpose and be based on a specific task, *eg 'Finish reading Chapter 3 and attempt Practice Questions 3.4, 3.7 and 3.12'*, as opposed to a specific amount of time, *eg 'Three hours studying the material in Chapter 3'*.

Try to study somewhere quiet and free from distractions (*eg a library or a desk at home dedicated to study*). Find out when you operate at your peak, and endeavour to study at those times of the day. This might be between *8am* and *10am* or could be in the evening. Take short breaks during your study to remain focused – it's definitely time for a short break if you find that your brain is tired and that your concentration has started to drift from the information in front of you.

Order of study

We suggest that you work through each of the chapters in turn. To get the maximum benefit from each chapter you should proceed in the following order:

1. Read the syllabus objectives. These are set out in the box at the start of each chapter.
2. Read the Chapter Summary at the end of each chapter. This will give you a useful overview of the material that you are about to study and help you to appreciate the context of the ideas that you meet.
3. Study the Course Notes in detail, annotating them and possibly making your own notes. Try the self-assessment questions as you come to them. As you study, pay particular attention to the listing of the syllabus objectives and to the Core Reading.
4. Read the Chapter Summary again carefully. If there are any ideas that you can't remember covering in the Course Notes, read the relevant section of the notes again to refresh your memory.
5. Attempt (at least some of) the Practice Questions that appear at the end of the chapter.

It's a fact that people are more likely to remember something if they review it several times. So, do look over the chapters you have studied so far from time to time. It is useful to re-read the Chapter Summaries or to try the Practice Questions again a few days after reading the chapter itself. It's a good idea to annotate the questions with details of when you attempted each one. This makes it easier to ensure that you try all of the questions as part of your revision without repeating any that you got right first time.

Once you've read the relevant part of the notes and tried a selection of questions from the Practice Questions (and attended a tutorial, if appropriate) you should attempt the corresponding assignment. If you submit your assignment for marking, spend some time looking through it carefully when it is returned. It can seem a bit depressing to analyse the errors you made, but you will increase your chances of passing the exam by learning from your mistakes. The markers will try their best to provide practical comments to help you to improve.

To be really prepared for the exam, you should not only know and understand the Core Reading but also be aware of what the examiners will expect. Your revision programme should include plenty of question practice so that you are aware of the typical style, content and marking structure of exam questions. You should attempt as many past exam questions as you can.

Active study

Here are some techniques that may help you to study actively.

1. Don't believe everything you read. Good students tend to question everything that they read. They will ask 'why, how, what for, when?' when confronted with a new concept, and they will apply their own judgement. This contrasts with those who unquestioningly believe what they are told, learn it thoroughly, and reproduce it (unquestioningly?) in response to exam questions.
2. Another useful technique as you read the Course Notes is to think of possible questions that the examiners could ask. This will help you to understand the examiners' point of view and should mean that there are fewer nasty surprises in the exam room. Use the Syllabus to help you make up questions.
3. Annotate your notes with your own ideas and questions. This will make you study more actively and will help when you come to review and revise the material. Do not simply copy out the notes without thinking about the issues.
4. As you study each chapter, condense the *key points* (not whole chunks of text) on to a double side of A4 or less. This is essential as otherwise, when you come to revision, you will end up having to re-read the whole course again, and there won't be time.
5. Try to use memory aids, such as mind maps and acronyms, to help remember the material when you come back to it later.
6. Attempt the questions in the notes as you work through the course. Write down your answer before you refer to the solution.

7. Attempt other questions and assignments on a similar basis, *ie* write down your answer before looking at the solution provided. Attempting the assignments under exam conditions has some particular benefits:
 - It forces you to think and act in a way that is similar to how you will behave in the exam.
 - When you have your assignments marked it is *much* more useful if the marker's comments can show you how to improve your performance under exam conditions than your performance when you have access to the notes and are under no time pressure.
 - The knowledge that you are going to do an assignment under exam conditions and then submit it (however good or bad) for marking can act as a powerful incentive to make you study each part as well as possible.
 - It is also quicker than trying to write perfect answers.
8. Sit a mock exam four to six weeks before the real exam to identify your weaknesses and work to improve them. You could use a mock exam written by ActEd or a past exam paper.

You can find further information on how to study in the profession's Student Handbook, which you can download from their website at:

www.actuaries.org.uk/studying

Revision and exam skills

Revision skills

You will have sat many exams before and will have mastered the exam and revision techniques that suit you. However it is important to note that due to the high volume of work involved in Subject SA7, it is not possible to leave all your revision to the last minute. Students who prepare well in advance have a better chance of passing the exam on the first sitting.

We recommend that you prepare for the exam by practising a large number of exam-style questions under exam conditions. This will:

- help you to develop the necessary knowledge and understanding of the key principles described in the Core Reading
- highlight exactly which are the key principles that crop up time and time again in many different contexts and questions
- help you to practise the specific skills that you will need to pass the exam.

There are many sources of exam-style questions. You can use past exam papers, the Practice Questions at the end of each chapter (which include many past exam questions), assignments and mock exams.

Exam question skill levels

Exam questions are not designed to be of similar difficulty. The Institute and Faculty of Actuaries specifies different skill levels at which questions may be set.

Questions may be set at any skill level:

- Knowledge – demonstration of a detailed knowledge and understanding of the topic
- Application – demonstration of an ability to apply the principles underlying the topic within a given context
- Higher Order – demonstration of an ability to perform deeper analysis and assessment of situations, including forming judgements, taking into account different points of view, comparing and contrasting situations, suggesting possible solutions and actions, and making recommendations.

Command verbs

The Institute and Faculty of Actuaries use command verbs (such as ‘Define’, ‘Discuss’ and ‘Explain’) to help students to identify what the question requires. The profession has produced a document, ‘Command verbs used in the Associate and Fellowship examinations’, to help students to understand what each command verb is asking them to do.

It also gives the following advice:

- The use of a specific command verb within a syllabus objective does not indicate that this is the only form of question which can be asked on the topic covered by that objective.
- The examiners may ask a question on any syllabus topic using any of the agreed command verbs, as are defined in the document.

You can find the relevant document on the profession’s website at:

www.actuaries.org.uk/studying/prepare-your-exams

Past exam papers

You can download some past exam papers and Examiners’ Reports from the profession’s website at **www.actuaries.org.uk**. However, please be aware that the majority of these exam papers are for the pre-2019 syllabus and so not all questions will be relevant.

The examination

IMPORTANT NOTE: The following information was correct at the time of printing, however it is important to keep up-to-date with any changes. See the profession’s website for the latest guidance.

For the written exams the examination room will be equipped with:

- the question paper
- an answer booklet
- rough paper
- a copy of the *Tables*.

Remember to take with you:

- black pens
- an authorised scientific calculator – please refer to www.actuaries.org.uk for the latest advice.

2.5 Queries and feedback

Questions and queries

From time to time you may come across something in the study material that is unclear to you. The easiest way to solve such problems is often through discussion with friends, colleagues and peers – they will probably have had similar experiences whilst studying. If there's no-one at work to talk to then use our discussion forum at www.ActEd.co.uk/forums (or use the link from our home page at www.ActEd.co.uk).

Our online forum is dedicated to actuarial students so that you can get help from fellow students on any aspect of your studies from technical issues to study advice. You could also use it to get ideas for revision or for further reading around the subject that you are studying. ActEd tutors will visit the site from time to time to ensure that you are not being led astray and we also post other frequently asked questions from students on the forum as they arise.

If you are still stuck, then you can send queries by email to the relevant subject email address (see Section 1.5), but we recommend that you try the forum first. We will endeavour to contact you as soon as possible after receiving your query but you should be aware that it may take some time to reply to queries, particularly when tutors are away from the office running tutorials. At the busiest teaching times of year, it may take us more than a week to get back to you.

If you have many queries on the course material, you should raise them at a tutorial or book a personal tuition session with an ActEd tutor. Information about personal tuition is set out in our current brochure. Please email ActEd@bpp.com for more details.

Feedback

If you find an error in the course, please check the corrections page of our website (www.ActEd.co.uk/paper_corrections.html) to see if the correction has already been dealt with. Otherwise please send details via email to the relevant subject email address (see Section 1.5).

Each year our tutors work hard to improve the quality of the study material and to ensure that the courses are as clear as possible and free from errors. We are always happy to receive feedback from students, particularly details concerning any errors, contradictions or unclear statements in the courses. If you have any comments on this course please email them to the relevant subject email address (see Section 1.5).

Our tutors also work with the profession to suggest developments and improvements to the Syllabus and Core Reading. If you have any comments or concerns about the Syllabus or Core Reading, these can be passed on via ActEd. Alternatively, you can send them directly to the Institute and Faculty of Actuaries' Examination Team by email to education.services@actuaries.org.uk.